## **ARCHIVED - Archiving Content**

### **Archived Content**

Information identified as archived is provided for reference, research or recordkeeping purposes. It is not subject to the Government of Canada Web Standards and has not been altered or updated since it was archived. Please contact us to request a format other than those available.

#### ARCHIVÉE - Contenu archivé

#### Contenu archivé

L'information dont il est indiqué qu'elle est archivée est fournie à des fins de référence, de recherche ou de tenue de documents. Elle n'est pas assujettie aux normes Web du gouvernement du Canada et elle n'a pas été modifiée ou mise à jour depuis son archivage. Pour obtenir cette information dans un autre format, veuillez communiquer avec nous.

This document is archival in nature and is intended for those who wish to consult archival documents made available from the collection of Public Safety Canada.

Some of these documents are available in only one official language. Translation, to be provided by Public Safety Canada, is available upon request.

Le présent document a une valeur archivistique et fait partie des documents d'archives rendus disponibles par Sécurité publique Canada à ceux qui souhaitent consulter ces documents issus de sa collection.

Certains de ces documents ne sont disponibles que dans une langue officielle. Sécurité publique Canada fournira une traduction sur demande.





# **N8 Policing Research Partnership**

# **Drugs and Alcohol: Evidence Review References**

Advisory Council on the Misuse of Drugs (2014 forthcoming), Mephedrone Review, London: Home Office.

Benjaminsen, L., Dyb, E. and O'Sullivan, E. (2009). The Governance of Homelessness in Liberal and Social Democratic Welfare Regimes: National Strategies and Models of Intervention. European Journal of Homelessness, 3, p.23-51.

Brandt, S., Sumnall, H., Measham, F., and Cole, J. (2010), Analyses of second-generation 'legal highs' in the UK: Initial findings, Drug Testing and Analysis, 2 (8): 377-382.

Bucke, T. and James, Z. (1998), Trespass and Protest: Policing Under the Criminal Justice and Public Order Act 1994, Home Office Research Study 190, London: Home Office.

Collister, S. (2014), The Policing of Superclubs, N8 The Policing of Drugs and Alcohol - Workshop: 25<sup>th</sup> February, Darlington.

Deehan, A. and Saville, E. (2003), Calculating the risk: re c reational drug use among clubbers in the South East of England, London: Home Office, <a href="http://www.homeofice.gov.uk/rds/">http://www.homeofice.gov.uk/rds/</a>

Eastwood, N., Shiner, M. and Bear, D. (2013). The numbers in black and white: Ethnic disparities in the policing and prosecution of drug offences in England and Wales. London: Release.

Forsyth A. (2006), Assessing the Relationships Between Late Night Drinks Marketing and Alcohol-Related Disorder in Public Space. Glasgow: Glasgow Caledonian University.

Forsyth, A. (2010) 'Front, Side, and Back-loading: Patrons' Rationales for Consuming Alcohol Purchased Off Premises Before, During, or After Attending Nightclubs', Journal of Substance Use, 15 (1), 31-41.

Hadfield, P. (2006), Bar Wars: Contesting the Night in Contemporary British Cities, Clarendon Studies in Criminology.

Hadfield, P. and Measham, F. (2009), Shaping the Night: How licensing, social divisions and informal social controls mould the form and content of nightlife, Crime Prevention and Community Safety: An International Journal, 11 (3): 219-234.

Hadfield, P. and Measham, F. (2010), After the Act: Alcohol licensing and the administrative governance of crime, Criminology and Public Policy, 9 (1): 69-76.

Hadfield, P. and Measham, F. (2011), Lost Orders? Law enforcement and Alcohol in England and Wales, London: The Portman Group, pp.1-55.



Herring, R., Berridge, V. and Thom, B. (2008), Binge drinking: an exploration of a confused concept, Journal of Epidemiol Community Health, 62: 476-479.

Hill, A. (2002), Acid house and Thatcherism: Noise, the mob and the English countryside, British Journal of Sociology, 53 (1), pp.89-105.

Hobbs, D., Hadfield, P., Lister, S. and Winlow, S. (2005), Bouncers: Violence and Governance in the Night-Time Economy, Clarendon Studies in Criminology.

Holmes, J., Guo, Y., Maheswaran, R., Nicholls, J., Meier, P. and Brennan, A. (2014), The impact of spatial and temporal availability of alcohol on its consumption and related harms: A critical review in the context of UK licensing policies Drug and Alcohol Review, 33, 515–525.

Home Office/KPMG LLP with Lancaster University (2008), Review of the Social Responsibility Standards for the production and sale of alcoholic drinks, Birmingham: KPMG LLP. Volumes 1-3.

Home Office (2014, forthcoming), New Psychoactive Substances Review: Report of the Expert Panel, London: Home Office.

Hopkins, M., Sparrow, P. (2006) Sobering up: arrest referral and brief intervention for alcohol users in the custody suite. Criminol Crim Justice;6:389–410.

Hough, M. and Hunter, G. (2008), The 2003 Licensing Act's impact on crime and disorder: An evaluation, Criminology and Criminal Justice, 8 (3): 239-260.

Hughes, K., Anderson, Z., Morleo, M. and Bellis, M., A. (2007) Alcohol, nightlife and violence: the relative contributions of drinking before and during nights out to negative health and criminal justice outcomes. Addiction, 103, 60–65.

Hughes, K., Bellis, M., A., Leckenby, N., Quigg, Z., Hardcastle, K., Sharples, O., David, J., Llewellyn, D., J. (2014) Does legislation to prevent alcohol sales to drunk individuals work? Measuring the propensity for night-time sales to drunks in a UK city. J Epidemiol Community Health, 0:1–4.

Johnsen, S. and Fitzpatrick, S. (2010). Revanchist Sanitisation or Coercive Care? The Use of Enforcement to Combat Begging, Street Drinking and Rough Sleeping in England. Urban Studies, 47, p.1703-1723.

Kerr, T., Small, W. and Wood, E. (2005). The public health and social impacts of drug market enforcement: A review of the evidence. International Journal of Drug Policy, 16, p.210-220.

Levine, M., Taylor, P.J., Best, R. (2011). Third parties, violence, and conflict resolution: the role of group size and collective action in the microregulation of violence. Psychol Sci, 22(3), 406-412.

Lister, S., Seddon, T., Wincup, E., Barrett, S. and Traynor, P. (2008). Street policing of problem drug users. York: Joseph Rowntree Foundation.

Lloyd, C. (2010). Cannabis. In Lloyd, C. and McKeganey, N.,: Drugs Research: An overview of evidence and questions for policy. York: Joseph Rowntree Foundation.

Mandatory Code (2010), Selling Alcohol Responsibly: The New Mandatory Licensing Conditions The Mandatory Code for Alcohol Retailers England and Wales, London: Home Office.

May, T., Duffy, M., Few, B. and Hough, M. (2005). Understanding drug selling in communities. Insider or ousider trading? York: Joseph Rowntree Foundation.



May, T., Warburton, H., Turnbull, P.J. and Hough, M. (2002). Times they are a-changing. Policing of cannabis. York: Joseph Rowntree Foundation.

May, T., Duffy, M., Warburton, H. and Hough, M. (2007). Policing cannabis as a Class C drug. York: Joseph Rowntree Foundation.

Measham, F. (2008), The Turning Tides of Intoxication: Young people's drinking in Britain in the 2000s, Health Education, 108 (3): 207-222.

Measham, F. (2013), Social issues in our understanding of Novel Psychoactive Substances: Differentiated Demand and Ideological Supply, in Wood, D. and Dargan, P., Novel Psychoactive Substances, Elsevier.

Measham, F. and Hadfield, P. (2009), Everything Starts with an 'E': Exclusion, ethnicity and elite formation in contemporary English clubland, Adicciones, (English/Spanish), 21 (4): 363-386.

Measham, F. and Moore, K. (2009), Repertoires of Distinction: Exploring patterns of weekend polydrug use within local leisure scenes across the English night time economy, Criminology and Criminal Justice, 9 (4): 437-464.

Measham, F., Moore, K and Østergaard, J. (2011), Emerging Drug Trends in Lancashire: Night Time Economy Surveys. Phase One Report, Lancaster: Lancaster University and Lancashire Drug and Alcohol Action Team, pp.1-62.

Measham, F., Moore, K., Newcombe, R. and Welch, Z. (2010), Tweaking, Bombing, Dabbing and Stockpiling: The emergence of mephedrone and the perversity of prohibition, Drugs and Alcohol Today, 10 (1): 14-21.

Measham, F., Wood, D., Dargan, P. and Moore, K. (2011), The Rise in Legal Highs: Prevalence and patterns in the use of illegal drugs and first and second generation 'legal highs' in south London gay dance clubs, Journal of Substance Use, 16 (4): 263-272.

Miller, C.L., Firestone, M., Ramos, R., Burris, S., Ramos, M.E., Case, P., Brouwer, K.C., Fraga, M.A. and Strathdee, S.A. (2008). Injecting drug users' experiences of policing practices in two Mexican-U.S. border cities: Public health perspectives. International Journal of Drug Policy, 19 (4), p.324-331.

Miserez, B., Ayrton, O. and Ramsey, J. (2014), Analysis of purity and cutting agents in street mephedrone samples from South Wales, Forensic Toxicology, DOI 10.1007/s11419-014-0232-y.

Nicholls, J. (2009), The Politics of Alcohol: a History of the Drink Question in England, Manchester, Manchester University Press.

Pannone, M. (2014), The Policing of Music Festivals, N8 The Policing of Drugs and Alcohol - Workshop: 25th February, Darlington.

Pearson, G. (2007). The policing of cannabis in the United Kingdom. Addiction, 102, p.1175-1177.

Rhodes, T., Platt, L., Sarang, A., Vlasov, A., Mikhailova, L. and Monaghan, G. (2006). Street Policing, Injecting Drug Use and Harm Reduction in a Russian City: A Qualitative Study of Police Perspectives. Journal of Urban Health, 83 (5), p.911-925.

Small, W., Rhodes, T., Wood, E. and Kerr, T. (2006). Public injection settings in Vancouver: Physical environment, social context and risk. International Journal of Drug Policy, 18 (1), p.27-36.

Turnbull, P.J. (2009). The great cannabis classification debate: What are the likely consequences for policing cannabis possession offences in England and Wales? Drug and Alcohol Review, 28, p.202-209.

[Title] Page 3



Turnbull, P.J. (2014). Paper presented at the N8 Workshop: The policing of drugs and alcohol: a research agenda. Darlington, 25 February 2014.

Werb, D., Rowell, G., Guyatt, G., Kerr, T., Montaner, J. and Wood, E. (2011). Effect of drug law enforcement on drug market violence: A systematic review. International Journal of Drug Policy, 22, p.87-94.

Winstock, A. and Ramsey, J. (2010), Legal highs and the challenges for policy makers, 105 (10): 1685–1866.

Wood, D., Measham, F. and Dargan, P. (2012), 'Our Favourite Drug': Prevalence of use and preference for mephedrone in the London night time economy one year after control, Journal of Substance Use, 17 (2): 91-97.

#### **Further Information**

The N8 Policing Research Partnership (N8PRP) enables research collaborations that help address the problems of policing in the 21st century. As a regional hub for research and innovation in policing it provides a platform for collaborations between universities, Police and Crime Commissioners (PCCs), Government, police forces, and other partners working in policing policy, governance and practice.

Read more at www.n8prp.org.uk



N8 is a partnership of the eight most research-intensive universities in the North of England: Durham, Lancaster, Leeds, Liverpool, Manchester, Newcastle, Sheffield and York