Public Safety Canada | Sécurité publique Canada

ARCHIVED - Archiving Content

ARCHIVÉE - Contenu archivé

Archived Content

Information identified as archived is provided for reference, research or recordkeeping purposes. It is not subject to the Government of Canada Web Standards and has not been altered or updated since it was archived. Please contact us to request a format other than those available.

Contenu archivé

L'information dont il est indiqué qu'elle est archivée est fournie à des fins de référence, de recherche ou de tenue de documents. Elle n'est pas assujettie aux normes Web du gouvernement du Canada et elle n'a pas été modifiée ou mise à jour depuis son archivage. Pour obtenir cette information dans un autre format, veuillez communiquer avec nous.

This document is archival in nature and is intended for those who wish to consult archival documents made available from the collection of Public Safety Canada.

Some of these documents are available in only one official language. Translation, to be provided by Public Safety Canada, is available upon request.

Le présent document a une valeur archivistique et fait partie des documents d'archives rendus disponibles par Sécurité publique Canada à ceux qui souhaitent consulter ces documents issus de sa collection.

Certains de ces documents ne sont disponibles que dans une langue officielle. Sécurité publique Canada fournira une traduction sur demande.

Canada

N8 Policing Research Partnership

Policing Cybercrime: Evidence Review References

BBC (2013) 'Birmingham nursery rapist's 'relationship known about'', *BBC News Online*, http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-england-birmingham-23848377

Berkowitz B. and Hahn R. (2003) 'Cybersecurity: Who's watching the store?', *Issues in Science & Technology*, 19(3): 55-62.

Bossler, A.M., and Holt, T.J. (2012) 'Patrol officers' perceived role in responding to cybercrime', *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*, 35(1): 165–181.

Broadhurst, R. (2006) 'Developments in the global law enforcement of cyber-crime', *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*, 29(3): 408-433.

Dupont, B. (2004) 'Security in the age of networks', *Policing and Society: An International Journal of Research and Policy*, 14(1): 76-91.

Goldsmith, A. (2013) 'Disgracebook policing: social media and the rise of police indiscretion', *Policing and Society: An International Journal of Research and Policy,* DOI: 10.1080/10439463.2013.864653.

Grabosky, P. (2007) 'Requirements of prosecution services to deal with cyber crime', *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 47: 201–223.

Grabosky P. (2013) 'Organised Crime and the Internet', *The RUSI Journal*, 158(5): 8-25.

Grebowicz M. (2010) 'When species meat: confronting bestiality pornography, *Humanimalia: a journal of human/animal interface studies',* 1 (2): 1-17.

Haggerty K. and Gazso A. (2005) 'Seeing Beyond the Ruins: Surveillance as a Response to Terrorist Threats', *Canadian Journal of Sociology*, 30: 169-87.

HMIC (2014) *The Strategic Policing Requirement. An inspection of the arrangements that police forces have in place to meet the Strategic Policing Requirement*, available at http://www.hmic.gov.uk/wp-content/uploads/2014/04/an-inspection-of-the-arrangements-that-police-forces-have-in-place-to-meet-the-strategic-policing-requirement.pdf.

Huey, L. Nhan, J. and Broll, R. (2012) ''Uppity civilians' and 'cyber-vigilantes': The role of the general public in policing cyber-crime', *Criminology & Criminal Justice*, 13(1): 81–97.

Hunton P. (2012) 'Managing the technical resource capability of cybercrime investigation: a UK law enforcement perspective', *Public Money & Management*, 32(3): 225-232.

Jenkins R. E. and Thomas A. R. (2004) *Deviance Online: Portrayals of Bestiality on the Internet*, Center for Social Science Research, available at http://www.hawaii.edu/hivandaids/Deviance_Online__Portrayals_of_Bestiality_on_the_Internet.pdf.

Jewkes Y. and Andrews C. (2005) 'Policing the filth: The problems of investigating online child pornography in England and Wales', *Policing and Society: An International Journal of Research and Policy*, 15 (1): 42-62.

Schneider, J. (2003) 'Hiding in Plain Sight: An Exploration of the Illegal(?) Activities of a Drugs Newsgroup', *The Howard Journal*, 42(4): 374–389.

Lastowka F. and Hunter D. (2003) 'Virtual Crimes', *New York Law School Law Review*, 49: 293-316.

Levi M. and Williams M.L. (2013) 'Multi-Agency Partnerships in eCrime Reduction: Mapping the Network and Cooperation Space',*Information Management and Computer Security*, 21(5): 420–443.

May-Chahal C., Mason C., Rashid A., Walkerdine J., Rayson P. and Greenwood P. (2012) 'Safeguarding Cyborg Childhoods: Incorporating the On/Offline Behaviour of Children into Everyday Social Work Practices', *British Journal of Social Work*, doi: 10.1093/bjsw/bcs121.

McQuade, S. (2006) 'Technology-enabled Crime, Policing and Security', *Journal of Technology Studies*, 32(1): 32-42.

McGuire M. Dowling S. (2013a) 'Cyber crime: *A review of the evidence Chapter 3: Cyber-enabled crimes – sexual offending against children',* Home Office Research Report 75, https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/246754/horr75-chap3.pdf.

McGuire M. and Dowling S. (2013b) *Cyber crime: A review of the evidence, Research Report 75, Summary of key findings and implications*, a Home Office Report, https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/246749/horr75-summary.pdf.

Murray A. (2009) 'The Reclassification of Extreme Pornographic Images', *Modern Law Review*, 72(1): 73-90.

Sommer, P. (2004) 'The future for the policing of cybercrime', *Computer Fraud and Security*, 1: 8-12.

UNODC (2013) *Comprehensive Study on Cybercrime, Draft—February 2013*, United Nations Office of Drugs and Crime: Vienna, http://www.unodc.org/documents/organized-crime/UNODC_CCPCJ_EG.4_2013/CYBERCRIME_STUDY_210213.pdf.

Urbas, G. (2006) 'Cross-national investigation and prosecution of intellectual property crimes: the example of "Operation Buccaneer"', *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 46: 207–221.

Wall D. S. (1997) 'Policing the Virtual Community: The Internet, Cyberspace and Cyber-Crime', in P. Francis, P. Davies and V. Jupp (eds) *Policing Futures. The Police, Law Enforcement and the Twenty-First Century*, Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Wall D. S. (2004) 'Digital realism and the governance of spam as cybercrime', *European Journal on Criminal Policy and Research*, 10: 309–335.

Wall D. S. (2007a) *Cybercrime: The Transformation of Crime in the Information Age*, Cambridge: Polity Press.

Wall, D.S. (2007b) 'Policing Cybercrime: Situating the public police in networks of security in cyberspace', Police Practice and Research: An International Journal, vol. 8, no. 2, pp 183-205 (ISSN 1561-4263) [Revised 2011 available at http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=853225]

Wall D. S. (2008) Cybercrime, media and insecurity: The shaping of public perceptions of cybercrime, International Review of Law, *Computers & Technology*, 22(1-2): 45-63.

Wall D. S. (2013) 'Policing identity crimes', *Policing and Society*, 23(4): 437-460.

Wall, D. S. and Williams, M. (2007) 'Policing Diversity and Order in Virtual Communities', *Criminology and Criminal Justice*, 7: 391-415.

Wall, D. S. and Williams, M. (2013) 'Policing Cybercrime: networked and social media technologies and the challenges for policing', *Policing and Society: An International Journal of Research and Policy*, 23(4): 409-412.

Williams, M. (2007) 'Policing and Cybersociety: The Maturation of Regulation within an Online Community', *Policing & Society*, 17(1): 59-82.

Williams, M. and Wall, D. S. (2013) 'Cybercrime', in C. Hale, K. Hayward, A. Wahidin, and E. Wincup (eds.), *Criminology*, 3rd edition, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 247-266.

Yar, M. (2005) 'The Novelty of 'Cybercrime' An Assessment in Light of Routine Activity Theory', *European Journal of Criminology*, 2(4): 407-27.

Further Information

The N8 Policing Research Partnership (N8PRP) enables research collaborations that help address the problems of policing in the 21st century. As a regional hub for research and innovation in policing it provides a platform for collaborations between universities, Police and Crime Commissioners (PCCs), Government, police forces, and other partners working in policing policy, governance and practice.

Read more at www.n8prp.org.uk

N8 is a partnership of the eight most research-intensive universities in the North of England: Durham, Lancaster, Leeds, Liverpool, Manchester, Newcastle, Sheffield and York